Ngan'gi Seasons

Nauiyu - Daly River NORTHERN TERRITORY – AUSTRALIA

Yerrwire (woollybutt) flowers during **Wirirr marrgu**, attracting **akerre** (the native honey bee).

Yerrwire flavoured **fungguli** (native honey) is found in tree hollows, old ant nests and in ground hives during this time.

Mudskippers are seen until the first rains.

During **Wurr bengin derripal** you can hear the **atalmerr** (barramundi) 'chomping' on baitfish that have swum down the creeks into the River.

The seed heads of **minimindi** (waterlily) and **miwulngini** (red lotus lily) are collected from billabongs during the dry season months.

At the **first sounds of thunder** old people feel sad for those who have passed away over the year. The first rain is seen to wash away the footprints in the sand of those who have died and is a time of healing and looking to the future. It is a good sign if a baby is born, takes its first steps or says its first word as the first thunder sounds.

Awin (black bream) favour **migemininy** (bush apple) when it falls into the River.

Ngambaty is the tide – 'a big arm herding the fish upstream', replenishing food resources in the River.

Anganisyi (king brown) mates during **Lirrimem**.

Kudede

First rains, very start of monsoons and the wet season. Angaga (tree frog) comes out.

Mundupan (green ant queens) ready for eating.

Turtles start moving after being in hibernation – 'happy to be going back into the water'. Still fat – still good hunting.

Ngalwangga (short-necked turtle) and yirrng eggs hatch with the first rains while atyalmerr sink down into the river as they know the storms are coming.

Lirrimem

Very humid period of 'build-up' just before thunder is heard. River water is warm. Afiti (circadas) singing/calling out for rain.

'Miringgi margu' ('new leaves' = newborn ewermisye).

Munggun munggunnyi (whirlwind) season.

Ewermisye (freshwater crocodiles) hatch with the shoots of new tree leaves and leave the nest for their first feed.

Munggun munggunnyi (whirlwind) season.

Pods of yerringgisyi are brown and cracking open – ayerrsyinge babies starting to hatch.

Yerrwurumbi (ghost gum) bark starts peeling – sharks are fat and ready to catch. When the River is really low – good time for adany (shark), emelpe (stingray) and sawfish.

Very good turtle hunting.

Yirrng (pig nosed turtle) is laying eggs. Mennenyirr is the season name that refers to yirrng constantly lifting her feet as she lays her eggs in the hot, burning sand.

Migaga (fig tree) fruiting and yirrng eating it.

Dunyi fruiting.

Yerrmanggi (freshwater mangrove) flowering.

Ngunguwe

Ngunguwe means 'mirage'. It is very hot and humid with no rain. A heat shimmer can be seen during the middle of the day. Burrowing animals retreat to their holes – telling people Lirrimem is coming.

Wurr bengin tyerrfal

Start of wurr panangalan (speargrass) cycle. The time when speargrass seeds begin to shoot.

Amisyawuni (stick insect) comes out. Misyawuni (bush potato) available for gathering. River is clear.

Anganifinyi (echidna) and anganfepinimbi (rock python) fattening up.

Wurr wirribem dudutyamu

The season when wurrmuy (speargrass seed heads) are swollen and hanging heavily. Tadda is when the wurrmuy knock together and open up – telling you rainfall is nearing the end. The River is at maximum height – come into Nauiyu by boat.

Awarrapun (saltwater crocodile), anganifinyi and anganfepinimbi sometimes found sharing the same burrow.

Mimuy (long yam) digging time and throughout the wet season.

Anganni (magpie geese) laying eggs on floating wurrfugar (wild rice) grassmats.

Wudupuntyurrutu

Wurrmuy are puffing open. 'When the river rises it's time to collect fruit'. Good fruiting season.

Fruits ready for gathering: midamurri, mimeli (black currant), miwerrmisya, miwsamuy (white currant) and mundupan (bush cucumber).

Walkity denta

Yerrwurumbi and yeninggisyi (red kapok) flowering – collect ewermisye (fresh water crocodile) eggs which are being laid now.

Munggun munggunnyi (whirlwind) season.

Collect minimindi (waterlily), miwulngini (red lotus lily), midugu (water chestnut), midyamal (bush banana), like seeds and midyanal (bush yam).

Afurra (mussel) and anturriyi (crab) collecting.

Good fishing time – wirrirr (black bream), edalmi (archer fish), and creek fishing for anganggurr (prawns).

Good turtle hunting.

Awarrimurr: the nonnings. The dog is a good time of day up to the larger billabongs and River.

Wurr wirribem filgarri

As the big wet subsides there are lots of anganggurr (prawns) in the river and creeks.

Anganggurr (cherubin) carrying eggs.

Anganni egg collecting.

Agurri: the Dig black kangaroo that lives in the hills, walks with the wind, wakes with the smell of the lily on the wind – this smell cleans the air and the spirit.

Anganfinyi.

Minimindi (waterlily) opening up – cleans the air and the spirit.

That time of the year when speargrass stalks start to die and turn a reddish colour – a sign the dry season is coming. Seeds are still intact.

Wurr bengin miyerr

Awirsi (dragonflies) arrive to greet the new season and tell people the dry season is coming. Awirsi also tell people it's a good time for barramundi fishing.

Seeds are blown from the east. Dry season is starting. Blowing from the east to hail. Winds starts to change.

Wurr bengin derripal

All the seeds have fallen from wurrmuy. Electrical 'knock em down' storms knock down speargrass.

Wadat (flying fox) babies are seen clinging to their mothers.

Wirirr marrgu

Dry season and burning grass time. Black ash from the first fires is on the ground. 'Good feeling 'bout going hunting and looking for turtle as you don't get too hot.

Anganyamu (bush turkey), emengginy (goanna) and tyirtyey (wallaby) hunting time.

Wurr tisyari

Speargrass is dead and dry and ready for burning.

Wangi

Time of the north-westerly sea breeze. A peaceful wind that brings good fishing and turtle hunting in the evenings.

Wangi: (mosquitoes) and anganmisyi (king brown) emerge with the sea breeze.

Anganni eggs hatching.

Anganyi (mullet), anganggurr (cherubin) and pamyi (barramundi) or anyamerr (barramundi) billabongs as they dry up.

Dumy (lily) and yerrmingidepi (kapok) flowering.

Anganyi (red lotus lily), midyamal (bush banana), midyanal (bush yam), midugu (water chestnut) and midyanal (bush yam).